## JENKS ON COMBINATIONS.

The Report of the Industrial Commission's Expert.

He Declares That the Trust Move- form of combination is largely that o

at our disposal, and business men without time to explain their methods of organizain the shape of reports and statistical data, which in some cases were especially compiled for this report. When it was explained that the information sought was not for competitive business use, but for scientific purposes to furnish data for the Government, from which possible aid for legislation could be secured, all possi-

ble assistance was freely given."
In summing up the result of his work in Europe, Prof. Jenks says there is a strong tendency toward the formation of industrial combination everywhere in Europe, and in Germany the movement has ex-tended as far as in the United States.

"Combinations in German," he declares, "exert as great power over prices, wages, and in other directions as they do in this country. The plan of organization in Germany, however, is different. In most cases the German combinations are made simply by contracts between independent establishments regarding output, prices, etc., instead of the form being that of a single large corporation. In practically all of the important cases, however, the central control, owing to the favorable atti-

trule of the German Government and interest tude of the German Government and street tude of the German Government and street the condition of induction is nearly the same, so far as the extent and power of the combinations are concerned. On the other hand, there is more disapproval or the combinations are concerned. On the other hand, there is more disapproval or the combinations are concerned. On the other hand, there is more disapproval or the combinations are concerned. On the other hand, there is more disapproval or the combinations within them selves. So far these decisions have protected the continuation of the continuation of the continuation will be likely to the so ruined. With the profection selves have been to have weakened in many respects the strengths of the combinations within them selves. So far these decisions have protected the continuation will be likely to the so ruined. With the profection that the selves of the continuations within them selves. So far these decisions have protected the continuation will be likely to the so ruined. With the profection the selves and the selves of the continuation will be likely to the so ruined. With the profection of the continuation will be likely to the so ruined. With the profection of the continuation of the continuation of the continuation to the selves of the continuation to the selves of the continuation to the selves of the continuation of industry into large staged corporation, quite after the form which has been common in the United States, may be observed. Nearly all of the feeding that one bination is less pronounced than in any of the sthere countries."

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themselves. In most instances, particularly if there are many members of the combination, it will be found that some are not faithfully living up to their agree-ments, and an effort is then made to se-cure a firmer union. Wherever the courts will hold legal an agreement for limiting

wher, or—another manifestation of the ame plan—to divide territory among hemselves. In most instances, particularly if there are many members of the combination, it will be found that some are not faithfully living up to their agreements, and an effort is then made to sense a firmer union. Wherever the courts will hold legal an agreement for limiting product or for uniform prices, the more natural and usual form is for such contracts to be put into writing, with a pendity for breach of contract.

"In order to avoid the necessity of litigation, it is very common for deposits of eccurifies to be made by each participant to the agreement, with the underst anding that if the contract is violated the deposit will be forfeited. If the laws of the courting, however, as enforced by the courts, and such contracts illegal and contrary to public policy, so that they cannot be inforced, the combinations are practically completed to take some other form, such its that of a single corporation, as in the first of the combinations. In Prance the penal code provides a penalty of imprisonment and fine for coalition to raise or lower prices. This provision was made in earlier days, and was not intended to be against mome other way. On the continent of Europe to industrial combinations. In Prance the penal code provides a penalty of imprisonment and fine for coalition to raise or lower prices. This provision was made in earlier days, and was not intended to be against mome other way. On the continent of Europe is very generally the case that to the agreement, with the understanding as that of a single corporation, as in the United States and of late in England, or else to accomplish the same result in some other way. On the continent of Europe it is very generally the case that these combinations regarding prices and cutput refer only to goods sold within the country, and do not apply to sales for export."

Prof. Jenks says the causes for combination in Europe are substantially the same as in the United States, self-protection. In other words, he explains, the competition is so intense that practically

you think that all beers do.

ill are losing money. He continues by

ment Has Penetrated All Europe,
But is Controlled by Penal Provisions—Results of Investigations.

Perhaps the most interesting part of
the final report of the Industrial Commission to be submitted to Congress will
be that dealing with industrial combinations in Europe, which has been prepared
for the Commission by its expert agent on
industrial combinations, Prof. J. W.
Jenks.

The introductory summary of the report was given out by the Industrial
Commission today. The volume on industrial combinations in Europe contains the
result of a two months' study made in
Europe, with Government officials of England, Prance, Austria, and Germany, with
scientific students of economics and other
publicists, and with people connected with
industrial combination. In his preface
Prof. Jenks says:

"It is a pleasure to express appreciation of the cordial aid granted by many
persons in furtherance of the investigation. Not only did scientific students of
economics and publicists give their opinions and furnish information freeiy, but
Government officials put official material
at our disposal, and business men without
exception gave thereally of their valuable

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simple agreements among different establishments, each one of which is managed
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and Germany, both protections countries, than in England, although in England the ferm of combination is generally more complete.

"On the other hand, there can be no doubt that the continuations at times make use of the tariff. In France, Germany, and Austria the tariffs seem in general to have been levied with the idea of furnishing a sufficient protection against foreign competition without placing them much higher than was necessary to cover the normal differences in cost of production. The Governments seem inclined to stand firmly by their protective policy, and there is no very active hostility to it. In consequence the combinations have no fear of the tariff being removed and their indutary being killed by foreign competition. The manufacturers, therefore, who are combined, as well as those who are outside of the combinations, expect, as they say, to use the advantage that has been given them by their Government as against foreign competitors. Herr Wittgenstein, the chief spirit in the organization and management of the Austrian iron combinations and a year of so ago that the Government, having recognized the need of the iron industry for a tariif, had levied it. The combination intended to meet these expectations by putting their prices as high as the tariff, would under ordinary circumstances permit. Director Kestranck, of the same combination, takes the same position. But he goes further, and rought to place its tariff rates still higher, to as to guard against attacks on the Austrian market by American combinations favored by their tariff. The competitive power of the foreigner, aided by his tariff, and not merely the difference in cost of production, ought to be the same frank way, that without their process.

The beer that made

Milwaukee famous

saying:

"The desire for increasing profits, of course, is also satisfied more easily when great economies can be made, and it is generally found that by a combination savings of various sorts can be secured.

on as used in the United States, is al-lest if not quite an impossibility." In closing his report Prof. Jenks offers

most if not quite an impossibility."
In closing his report Prof. Jenks offers the following conclusions:

"I. There is, relatively speaking, little objection to combinations in Europe, and in some countries the Governments and people seem to believe that they are needed to meet modern industrial conditions. They do believe that they should be carefully supervised by the Government and, if necessary, controlled.

"2. There is little or no belief that the protective tariff is responsible for their existence. It is known that they at times use the tariff to keep their prices higher than would otherwise be possible, and that their export prices are often lower than their domestic prices. The tariff should be guarded so as to prevent serious abuses, but there is practically no thought of its abolition.

"3. Railroad discriminations have been practically abolished in Europe, and in consequence they have had no effect toward creating combinations.

"4. The great degree of publicity in the organization of corporations has largely prevented the evils arising from stock watering, and has evidently had much effect in keeping prices steady and reasonable and in keeping wages steady and

IN THE BASEBALL WORLD.

Yesterday's Games.

(National League.)

Today's Games.

Detroit at Washington.
Cleveland at Baltimore.
Chicago at Boston.
Milwaukee at Philadelphia.
(National League.) Boston at Philadelphia.

New York at Brooklyn.

How the Clubs Stand, AMERICAN LEAGUE.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

Cleveland Defeats Baltimore.

yesterday's game at Baltimore, while McGraw was at bat he turned to Connoi-

Gleason, Detroit's second baseman, has batted safely in twenty-six consecutive games. It was the Kid's three-bagger that scored the Tigers' run yesterday just as the rain came down.

A baseball game has been arranged be-tween teams of actors and comic artists to take place at the Polo Grounds, New York, on September 15. De Wolf Hop-per will captain the actors team while Dick Outcault will command the artists. Bob Fitzsimmons, Jim Corbett, and Ter-rry McGovern will be the umpires. Lit-han Russell has been asked to officiate as official scorer.

PARKER, BRIDGET & CO.

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## What This Rummage Sale Is.

It's a midsummer clothing clean-up. But all are not midsummer goods. That's the best part of the sale.

Nine-tenths of the stock consists of medium and heavy weights-garments just right in style and cut for the coming season.

The first day was overwhelmingly successful. The crowds were even greater than during our recent half-price sale, which broke all records for big business and vast distribution.

Today will be another record-breaker.

The people just gaze in astonishment at the values—can't realize that we mean it. Dozens of times during the day have our salespeople been asked: "Can it be possible that such fine goods are being thus sacrificed?"

Yes, it is possible; but only here. No other house would think of offering their equal. But the indomitable policy of this house demands that all small lots and odds and ends must be closed out twice a year. Thus we have these Rummage Sales, and close all eyes to worth or value, as these offerings attest:

Men's Suits in light, medium, and heavy weights of fancy worsteds, cassimeres, and cheviots-also plain blues and black; the plain colors are mostly in 

Men's Coats and Vests, light, medium, and heavy weights; from suits that sold as high as \$20. Particular attention is directed to the large sizes (from 44 to 50) of which there are quite a number. Your

choice at ..... Men's Serge Coats, skeleton, half and full lined; single and double breasted. The lined ones are from suits that sold as high as \$20. The \$2.00 skeletons sold up to \$7. Your choice at....\$2.00

Men's Alpaca Coats and Vests that sold as high as \$8.00. Your choice for .....

Men's Alpaca Coats that sold up to \$5. Yours now for.....

one whit. Just come in and see for yourself.

About 800 pairs of Men's Trousers of fancy worsteds, cas-

simeres, and cheviots, also blues and black; light, medium, and heavy weights, left from suits that sold as high as \$25. Your choice at.

More than three-fourths of the stock, as stated above, is just right for fall and winter wear. Bear that in mind. Of course, this sale can last but a few days. Every hour the assortments grow smaller, so it will pay you to be prompt in your search for whatever you

may want in the clothing line. To say that a family of three or four men can be clothed at the usual cost of one would not be exaggerating

## Parker, Bridget & Co.,

Head-to-foot Outfitters, Pa. Ave. and oth St.

A TEST OF STANDPIPES.

Assistant Chief Belt Makes Satisfac-

NOTES OF THE DIAMOND.

The prevention of vesterday's game will cause a double-header to be played by the Senators and the Tigers on Saturday.

The splendid work of the Clevalnd team in moving up from hist bide to sixth place is winning Manager MeAler mice than the provided by the Forest City.

The splendid work of the Clevalnd team in moving up from hist bide to sixth place is winning Manager MeAler mice the possibility of the Clevalnd team in moving up from hist bide to sixth place is winning Manager MeAler mice the possibility of the Clevalnd team in moving up from hist bide to sixth place is winning Manager MeAler mice the possibility of the Clevalnd team in moving up from hist bide to sixth place is winning Manager MeAler mice the possibility of the possibility of the provided with the provided with the possibility of the provided with the possibility of the provided with the possibility of the provided with the

pitching good ball for Worcester.

The enterprising managers have all got lines out from the engine and attached to one of the two standpipes, four and a half minutes being thrown from the uppermost floor yesterday's game at Baltimore, while McCraw was at bat he turned to Corner.

The hose was then lowered to the functions as properly as the left and both are as free from disease apparently as any normal heart. Physicians say there has never been a similar case so far as records show.

These officers will also act in the capacity of executive committee. The remaining committees still to be filled and the election of a chaplain and surgeon Chief Belt, the time which it would take firemen to ascend the fire-escape with a section of hose and a playpipe, which would, he thinks, make a difference

After using the first standpipe the second was tried, and through its use the building was slightly flooded. The standpipe was originally designed for flooding purposes, and there was nothing about it on the roof, where the playpipe was at-ached, to indicate that it had any other pening. But in a moment or two after

the building. Manager Nourse assured Chief Belt that the damage to the buildng and contents was trifling, and acquit-ed him and his men of any blame.

Belightful Relief from Catarrh.—
Here is one of a thousand such testimenies. The Rev. A. D. Buckley, of Bufalo, fays: "I wish all to know what a blessift Dr. Agnew's Catarrh, all to know what a blessift Dr. Agnew's Catarrh, all to know what a blessift Dr. Agnew's Catarrh, all to know what a blessift Dr. Agnew's Catarrh, all to know what a blessift Dr. Agnew's Catarrh, all to know what a blessift Dr. Agnew's Catarrh, and the engineer of an express train due at that moment pulled up his train just fifty feet from the wreck. Nobody was liams, Ninth and F. Streets, and Edwards & Williams, Third Street and Pennsylvania Avenue.—Quickly cured by taking Elixer Babek, Delightful Relief from Catarrh .-

A MAN WITH TWO HEARTS. THE BOSSCHIETER MURDERERS. STUCK A KNIFE INTO A HORSE.

the Use of X-Rays. Senior Assistant Chief Engineer Belt, of the Fire Department, early this morning conducted a test of the standpipes attached to the business establishment of Messrs. W. B. Moses & Sons, Eleventh Senior Assistant Chief Engineer Belt, of the Fire Department, early this morning conducted a test of the standpipes attached to the business establishment of Messrs. W. B. Moses & Sons, Eleventh Senior Assistant Chief Engineer Belt, of the Tier Prison Duties.

CHICAGO, Aug. 16.—Injuries in an explosion made known to Kark Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion, Mr. Wambold that he has two healthy hearts. Thirty-four years old, of medium stature, broad shoulders, and fair complexion which healthy hearts. Messrs. W. B. Moses & Sons, Eleventh and F Streets. The test was made at the request of the firm, and Chief Belt used the opportunity to compare the utility of standplpes with the results obtained from using the hose of the department. He will make a detailed report of the loss of the whom he visited for the purpose of hav-

earthed at Newark. NEWARK, N.-J., Aug. 16 .- One of the cars on the Pennsylvania Railroad has

Ernest Wicland is his name, and he is robbed all the freight cars and held up so ites were spent in attaching the hose to had pledged themselves to secrecy and the base of the second one, the fixtures had sworn never to reveal the secrets of their organization. The password was

Proctor, who was in charge on the roof | for the attempted shooting within the last three months of at least four men, all in Any member, says the boy, who reveals

the secrets of the gang is to be shot and the water was at once cut off, but seven his body thrown under the wheels of a body thrown under the wheels of a body thrown under the wheels of a body thrown the water of the secrets of the gang is to be shot and his body thrown under the wheels of a body thrown the water of the secrets of the gang is to be shot and his body thrown under the wheels of a body thrown under the wheels of the body thrown under the body thrown under the body thrown under the whole wheels of the body thrown under the body thrown u railroad train. He is not afraid of th gang, he says, because he is sure he wil be sent to jail for a term long enough to CAR AND ENGINE CRUSHED.

It appears that when the standpipes were erected no cut-off valves were piaced on the second one, and no one about the building knew that the open pipe emptied into the loft. The firm assured Chief Belt that it was very fortunate that this pipe was discovered this morning, as had the standpipe to which it is attached been used by the fire department to throw water in an adjoining fire the escaping water would have seriously damaged, if not cuined, the immense stock stored in the dioses Building.

Their Prison Duties.

These officers will also act in the capacity of executive committee. The remaining committees still to be filled and the election of a chaplain and surgeon was postponed until the next regular meeting, which will take place on August 27, at the above mentioned place. It is desired that all naval volunteers attend this meeting.

(From the New York Times.)

The Count of Oweall found himself in money lender to bring him \$2,000 at one for a money lender to bring him \$2,000 at one for \$2,000 I will advance you will sign a note for \$2,000 I will advance you will sign a note for \$2,000 I will advance you \$1,500 on the spot."

"What? A note? Not much. I had to pay a note once before. No more notes for me!"

Remarkable Discovery Made by The New Jersey Convicts Shirk A Negro Fined in the Police Court

(From the New York Times.)

Samuel Friedlander & Co. 416-Seventh St. N. W.-416

## Great August Sale of Men's and Boys' Summer Clothing HALF PRICE AND LESS!

\$4.98 for Men's \$10.00 Suits.

\$1.65 for Boys' Double Breasted Suits—light and dark effects—ages 6 to 15—worth up to \$3.50.

\$2.25 for Boys' Suits—all-wool made and trimmed—values up to \$5.00.

en's \$7.50 Suits. \$6.25 for Men's \$12.50 Suits. \$7.25 for Men's \$15.00 Suits.

10c for Boys' Wash Trousers-sold 25c for Boys' Crash Coats-values as high as 25c. We Are Determined to Close Out Our Summer Stock of Men's Negligee Shirts at These In-

credibly Low Figures.

5c for Men's 15c Four-ply Linen Collars.

35° for Men's 75° Fine Percale Shirts—separate pair of link cuffs.

50° for Men's \$1.00 Madras Shirts—exclusive designs.

190 for Men's 50c Straw Hats-

Samuel Friedlander & Co., 416 Seventh Street N. W.

The cause of biliousness is the lack of age - too much haste to put the beer on the market. To ferment beer thoroughly requires a process of months. Without it the fermentation takes place in your stomach. That is the cause of biliousness. Hurried beer is unhealthful. Schlitz beer is kept for months in refrigerating rooms with a capacity of 265,000 barrels-kept almost at freezing point until it is well fermented. Schlitz beer is never marketed until thoroughly aged. Phone 480, Schlitz, 615-21 D St. S. W., Washington.

You drink some beers that cause bilious headache. Perhaps